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أوجهُ الشّبه بين الفارسيّة والإنجليزية دراسة معجميّة نحويّة مقارَنة

دكتور أحمد السيد الحسيسي

طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني لمذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر نقل أو إعادة بيع اى جزء من فذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الاقتراص المحمجة أو اى وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الو رقى محفوظة للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

فهيرس

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	القسم الأول: الاسم	
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	القسم الثاني: التذكير والتأنيث	
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	القسم الثالث: الصفة	
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	القسم الرابع: الأعداد	
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	القسم الخامس: السوابق واللواحق	
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	القسم السادس: بناء الجملة	
-	:	-
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القسم السابع: المُشترَك اللفظي بين اللغتين

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(1)) .(2)" (1)

H.W.Bailey (2)

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مُتَكَلَّمُتُمَّا

(Comparative Linguistics) .(1) "Proto- Indoeurope (1) Jack, Richards, Platt, John and Waeber, Heidi; Longman Dictionary of Applied Linguistics, Longman, London, 1985 p.51

.(1)

F.Schlegel

F. Bopp"):

(1)

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Thankful Thank

Unthankfulness Unthankful

incapable Capable . incapability

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(.(1)" () (1)

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() .(1) () (1)

الدراسة

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.(1)

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. () ()

_ _ (1)

Boy (S)

. Boys

. Compared to the state of the state of

wives wife : .

. " "

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. (1)

(1) Victoria Fromkin & Robert Rodman An Introduction to language, Third Edition, New York 1983 p.p.117-123 Jack Richards & John Platt & Heidi Weber, Longman

New York 1983 p.p117-123 Jack Richards & John Platt & Heidi Weber, Longman Dictionary of Applied Jack Richards & John Platt & Heidi Weber, Longman Dictionary of Applied linguistics, London, 1985 p.54.

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()

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+

:

newspaper
airport
bedroom

Teapot ()

+

darkroom Coldroom

Greenhouse

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+
           Income
           Overcoat
           Outpatient
           Take off
           Touchdown
           roundup
                                                                   )
                 newspapers
                     air ports
)
                                                    collective noun
           Army
           Group
           Family
           People
           Team<sup>(1)</sup>
                                                                         (1)
                                                     team
```

Jack Richards and others: Longman Dictionary of Applied linguistics p. 46.

- -

- Tuch ()

Neuter

.(1)

(1)

:

: student

teacher

:

man

woman "

boy "

Girl, daughter "

Brother "

Sister "

father "

Mother " "

grandfather " "

grandmother " "

Gentleman " "

Lady "

Lion ()) () Lioness ess tiger (1) tigress lion Horse Rat Cat Dog Tiger Caw

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(1)

()

		(()					
(Lioness) 6	ess				
:								
				:	-			
		()	Cat - Tomcat()				
				:				
		()	Mare Horse –				
		()	Dog - Bitch				
	()	(Caw - Bull, ox				
-								
					-			
•				Teacher				
	St	udent						
Teacher								
					Woman			
				woman - teacher				
		:		friend				
				Boy-friend				
				girl-friend				
:								
				:				
		:		п п				
		•						
			•					

The boy came yesterday

The girl came yesterday

:

Good boy

Good girl

:

() ()

: :

: :

That This

This boy:

This girl:
That woman:

That woman:

: These :

Those:

•

• : I you He, she We You they We-Itheyyouyou-() (he) .(she) you ((It) () ()

- -

:

(who)

: (which)

The man who :

The woman who :

The book which:

The caw which :

- -

:

:

· :

bad
Good
delicate
White
red

careful: illegal: : () () () lion-hearted (heart) (lion) () (() () () ()) () .() () ()

_ .

```
(national)
   (nation)
                                              (nation)
                                   (al)
                                (al)
                              .(nation)
         (1)
                             (
Home-made
Air-conditioned
Heart-broked
```

. - (1)

			: (()	+	-
	Time- saving						
	Trouble-making						
		:	()	+	-
	Flat-footed						
	Kind-hearted						
		:	()	+	_
	Good-looking						
	: ()	+			_
	Well- informed						
	Ill-mannered						
	: ()	+			-
	Well-meaning						
					:		_
					•		
			•				
()					tall	
						.(a	bsolute)
Comparative				Та	llest	taller	
					S	uperlative	;

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)
                  .(2)
                                                              (1)
Robert Longacre (1985). Sentences as combinations of clauses. In T.Shopen (ed.) (1)
Language Typology and Syntactic Description II: Complex Constructions.
                                Cambridge: Cambridge University press. P.242.
                                                                               (2)
                    -( )
                           Carl James: Contrastive linguistics, London 1980 p.54. (3)
```

: :Absolute - Tall
Clever
Pretty
:Comparative - Taller
Cleverer

Prettier
:Superlative - Tallest
Cleverest

Prettiest(1)

(absolute)

est er (1)

:

Beautiful, careless, labour, saving . most more

:

•

Tow

Three

Nine Ten

: -

()

: -

Teen -

: -

Thirteen

Fourteen

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Fifteen
                                           Sixteen
                                         Seventeen
                                          Eighteen
                                          Nineteen
( )
( )
      ( )
                                        ( ) (
                    ()()
                                              ( )
                      ()()
                     ()()
                       ()()
       ( )
                      ( ) Thirteen
                                          Three
             .teen
           fif
                         Fifteen
                                         five
                 .teen
                  ( - )
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Twenty two Thirty Forty Fifty (1) () Twenty-one Twenty-two Twenty- nine Thirty-three Thirty-eight Forty-one Forty-nine Fifty-one Sixty-one Seventy-one Eighty-one Ninety-one Ninety-nine

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(1)

:		()	
Four hundred				
Five thousand Six million				
		()	and	
		·	: -	•
		:		
() «			fourth () fo	our
() five			Fi	fth
: th	nd	st		
			One, first	
			Two, second	
			Three, third Four, fourth	
			Five, fifth	
			••••	

. (1)

	(2)	
	(3)	

		(4) (5)		
			(6)	
		:		- 1
				_
		(7)		-
()			

(5)

: : :

) (1)

. (-) - (1)

	(1)	

:

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		-	
Un-	Unimportance		
Pre	precaution		
pre	Prewar		
in	inability		

: : : : (1) . : :

unimportant un Premature pre inaccurate in discontinuous dis Premeditate pre Unload un Disambiguate dis

()	
,	
	(1)
	(2)
	(3)
	(4)
	(1)

		:	(1)
		:	(2)
		:	(3)
•		:	(4)

	(2)
	(3)
:	
()	

.

: : (1)

(2) (3)

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:

ive Descriptive

less Careless

ful Careful

ling	duckling		
et	puppet		
Let	doplet		66
•	Dumari		"
У	Puppy		
		:	
fy	Solidify		
-4-	A -4: -4-		
ate	Activate		
ity	Ability		
ly	Accurately		
		:	
er	Driver		
tion	Description		

- -

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() -

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- -

⁽¹⁾ Jack Richards and others: Longman Dictionary of Applied linguistics p.p. 8,9,139,9

.(1) .(2)" (..

The man saw the woman

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_ _ _ (2)

:This woman is beautiful:

- -

verb to be I am student He (She) is student () () We (They, You) are students (am) .(are) (is) (.(1)" (

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(1)

" (1) ((.Lexical borrowing Loan . translation

(1)

(1)"

()

. (2)"

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father	
mather	
daughter	
two	
three	

. (1)

. . . _ _ (2)

Nine	
ten	
Mine ⁽¹⁾	
New ^()	
door ^()	
he ⁽²⁾	
name ^()	
Chin ⁽²⁾	
Bad ^()	
Key ^()	
Mouse ^()	
Star ^()	
Body ^()	
Moon ^()	
Lip ^()	
No ^()	
Cow ^()	

	-	-	(1)
			(2)
			()
	-	-	()
			()
			()

((lexical borrowing .(1) (2)**"** bank check cake) (3)" satrap Jack Richards and others: Longman Dictionary of Applied linguistics. p.p 30-31. (1)

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(2)(3)

		() s	atrapes
	Ksatrapa		xsacapàvà
parsa		peach	
	Persia	() persica
é	à		
.()		(11 11 11)
	() (nila)	
	()	(nenuphar) water	lily
		.nilot	pala
		caravan	ı
	anserai	() kara	,
.(1)		()
			:
	divan	(2)	
	attar	()	
	bazaar	()	
	khaki	()	
	khoja	()	
	khan	()	

. . . $^{(1)}$ Forum, Volume 30, Number I, January 1992 p.p. 62- 63. $^{(2)}$

chemistry	(1)
Jasmine	(2)
narciccus	(3)
Pistachio	()
Sugar	()
canfora	(4)
Pepper	()
Spinach	(5)
Candy	()
Orange	(6)
Gingerbeer	()
Paradise	(7)
Magic	()
Fairy	(8)
Band	(9)
Nav	()
Caravan	(10)

(1)
(2)
(3)
(4)
(5)
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(7)
(8)
(9)
(10)
(11)

- · (1)

(3)

(5) (6)

(7)

(8)

(9)

(10)

(11)

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Bombardment ⁽¹⁾		
Officer		
Police officer		
Classroom		
Geography		
Cigarette		
Ambulance		
Glass		
Club		
Hall		
Handle		
team		

. () - (1)

Loan	:							- Translation	
								Translation	L
					.(1)				
		.()	()		grand-father	
	•							" :	
		-			-				
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						":			
	":		()		()		
II								п	
	٠				:		II	()	II
:									11
						con	dition	·	
					()		
			.(3)"		()		
	Jack, F	Richar	ds, and o	others:	Longi	man I	Dictiona	ary of Applied Linguistics p.33 (1	l)
								_ (2	2)

- -

(3)

Illiteracy Petrol station Hot-tempered Percentage Doorway Bicycle Pair of shoes Pair of trousers Bilateral Day by day Biography Work shop Sea side Co-operation Leisure time Earthquake Cross-roads Blood pressure Old man

- -

Prime	
minister	
Headache	
Drawing room	
Bed room	
Study	
Grand-mother	()
Grand-father	()
Team	
Black board	
Face to face	
Book shop	()
Drug store	
Sweet- smelling	
Shoe-lace	

" role " "

: : " :

play

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windscreen:

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" : self-sacrifice
(3)()

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Role - - (1)

. _ (2)

. (3)

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-(.) . - - . - -. (-) -: . . () - -

- 1- Carl James: <u>Contrastive linguistics</u>, London, 1980.
- 2- Forum, volume 30, number I, January 1992.
- 3- Jack Richards, John Platt, and Heidi Weber,: Longman Dictionary of Applied linguistics, Longman, London, 1985.
- 4- Robert Longacre (1985). Sentences as Combinations of Clauses, in T.Shopen (ed.) <u>Language and Syntactic Description II:</u> <u>Complex Constructions.</u> Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 5- Victoria Fromkin and Robert Rodman Rodman: <u>An Introduction</u> to language Third Edition, New York 1983.

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